

# nRF52840 Dongle v2.1.1

User Guide

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# Revision history

Date	Description
2023-05-15	Added safety information to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">Introduction</a> on page 4</li><li>• <a href="#">Internal regulator</a> on page 11</li><li>• <a href="#">External regulated source</a> on page 12</li></ul>
January 2019	Updated <a href="#">Getting started</a> on page 8
June 2018	First release

# 1 Introduction

The nRF52840 Dongle (PCA10059) is the preferred hardware to be used with the nRF Connect for Desktop software package to develop and test your nRF-based wireless solutions. The hardware supports all the short range wireless standards available on the nRF52 family of devices, and the built-in USB device controller provides a high data throughput communication interface.

The nRF52840 Dongle can also be used together with the nRF5 SDK for product development based on the the nRF52840 SoC.

The nRF52840 Dongle is a low-cost, versatile USB development dongle for *Bluetooth*<sup>®</sup> Low Energy, ANT<sup>™</sup>, 802.15.4, and user-proprietary 2.4 GHz applications using the nRF52840 SoC.

Key features:

- nRF52840 flash-based ANT/ANT+<sup>™</sup>, Bluetooth Low Energy SoC solution
- Button and LEDs for user interaction
- 15 GPIO available on a castellated edge
- Onboard USB bootloader with buttonless support
- USB support

**Note:** The nRF52840 Dongle must be powered by a PS1 class (IEC 62368-1) power supply with maximum power less than 15 W.



## Environmental Protection

Waste electrical products should not be disposed of with household waste.

Please recycle where facilities exist. Check with your local authority or retailer for recycling advice.

## 2 Minimum requirements

Before you start, check that you have the required hardware and software.

### Hardware requirements

- PC with a standard type-A USB port

### Software requirements

- [nRF Connect for Desktop](#)
- Operating system: macOS, Linux, or Windows 7 or later

# 3 Kit content

The nRF52840 Dongle consists of hardware (PCA10059), access to application firmware examples, documentation, hardware schematics, and layout files.

## 3.1 Hardware content

The nRF52840 Dongle hardware consists of the board (PCA10059).

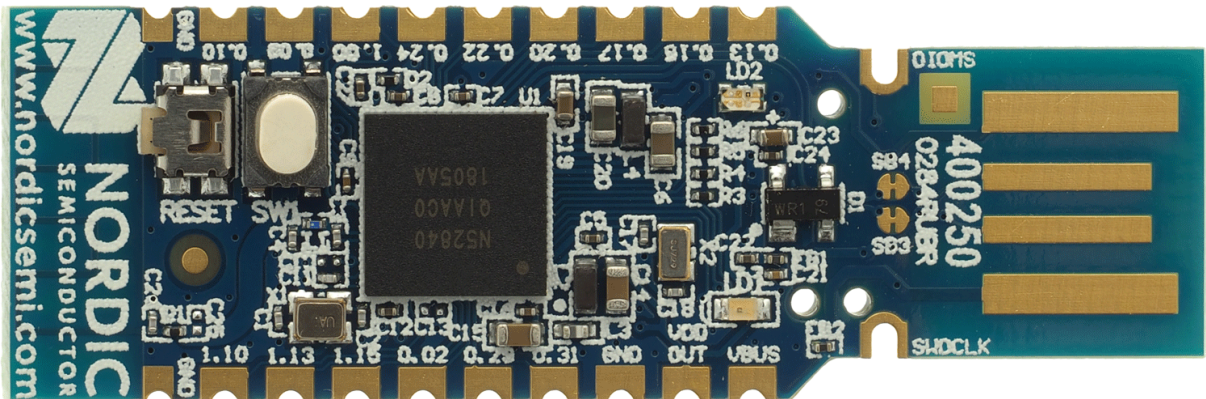


Figure 1: nRF52840 Dongle hardware (PCA10059) front

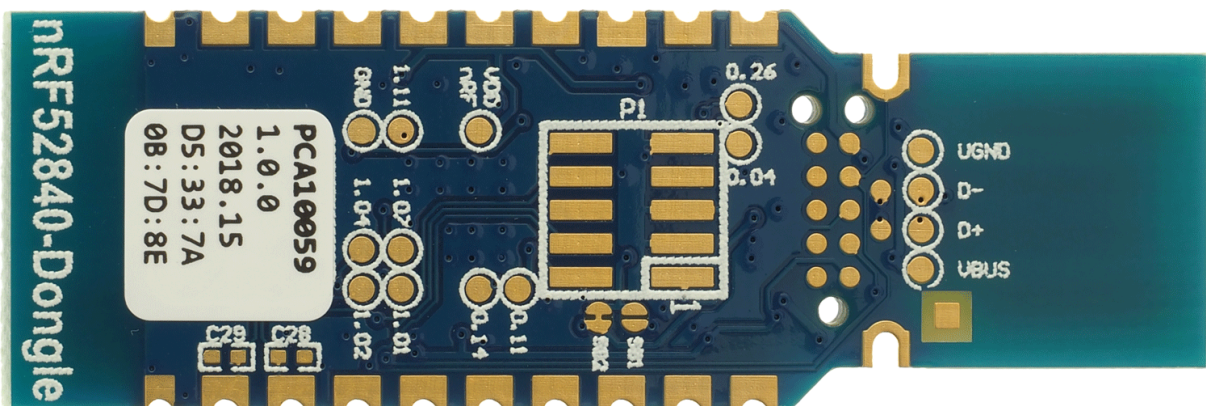


Figure 2: nRF52840 Dongle hardware (PCA10059) back

The sticker on the back side of the nRF52840 Dongle contains the following information:

- Board number (PCA10059)
- Hardware revision
- Production year and week (YYYY.WK)
- MAC address/serial number

## 3.2 Downloadable content

The nRF52840 Dongle downloadable content consists of a software tool, application firmware examples, and hardware files.

## Software

- [nRF Connect for Desktop](#)

## Firmware package

In the [nRF5 SDK](#), you can find precompiled application firmware examples.

## Hardware files

Schematics, layout, bill of materials, and Gerber files for nRF52840 Dongle (PCA10059) are included in a zip file:

- [nRF52840 Dongle Hardware Files](#)

## 3.3 Related documentation

In addition to the information in this document, you may need to consult other documents.

### Nordic documentation

- [nRF52840 Product Specification](#)
- [nRF52840 Errata](#)
- [nRF52840 Compatibility Matrix](#)
- [nRF52840 Development Kit User Guide](#)
- [nRF Connect for Desktop](#)
- [nRF5 SDK v17.1.0](#)

# 4 Getting started

Complete a few steps to set up the hardware and install the required software.

Before you start, check [Minimum requirements](#) on page 5.

Connect the Dongle to a computer and get started with nRF Connect for Desktop.

1. Download and install [nRF Connect for Desktop](#).

This includes the driver for the nRF52840 USB Device Firmware Upgrade (DFU) feature. For documentation on the tool, see [nRF Connect for Desktop](#).

2. Insert the nRF52840 Dongle in a USB port on your computer.

The status light (LD2) starts pulsing red, indicating that the Dongle is powered up and is in bootloader mode. After a few seconds, the computer will recognize the Dongle as a USB composite device. The driver needed for the nRF52840 USB DFU feature is also installed.

3. Optional: Download the [nRF5 SDK](#).

nRF5 SDK contains application examples for the Dongle. For documentation, see [nRF5 SDK v17.1.0](#).

4. Optional: Download [SEGGER Embedded Studio \(SES\)](#).

SES is needed for building application examples for the Dongle. It can be used free of charge with nRF devices.

5. Optional: Install [nRF Util for nRF5 SDK](#).

nrfutil can be used for programming the Dongle from the command line.

6. Open an nRF Connect for Desktop app and select the serial number of the nRF52840 Dongle as the target.

Applications that support the nRF52840 Dongle will display the serial numbers of any connected Dongles in the device drop-down list.

If the app supports the Dongle but the correct firmware is missing, you will be asked to confirm that you want to have the Dongle programmed. Click **OK**.

If the Dongle contains the correct firmware, the app will start immediately.

For further information on programming the nRF52840 Dongle, see [Nordic Developer Zone](#).



# 5 Programming

The nRF52840 Dongle can be programmed through the built-in USB bootloader.

Before you start, check [Getting started](#) on page 8.

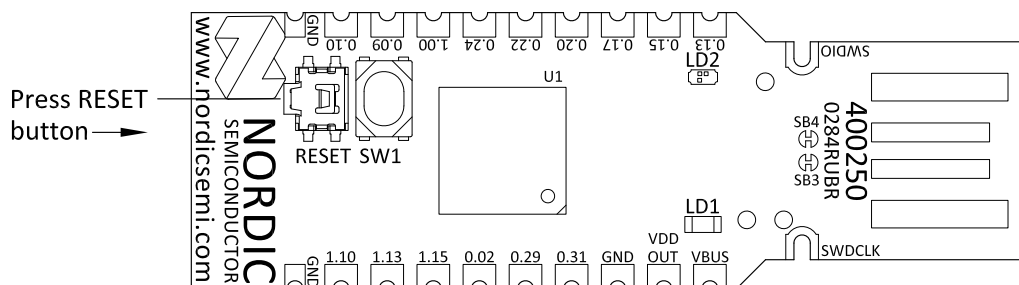
To program the Dongle, it must be in bootloader mode.

The Dongle can be made to enter bootloader mode in one of the two ways:

- Trigger the nRF52840 USB DFU endpoint.

The firmware to support this is embedded in all nRF Connect for Desktop apps for the nRF52840 Dongle. If you add the DFU Trigger Library (USB) to your custom device firmware, you will be able to trigger the DFU from nRF Connect for Desktop without using any buttons. For documentation, see [DFU Trigger Library \(USB\)](#), which is part of the [nRF5 SDK v17.1.0](#).

- For Dongles with applications missing the USB DFU endpoint: Press the RESET button.



When the nRF52840 Dongle has entered the bootloader mode, **LD2** pulses red. The Dongle is now ready for programming.

All the nRF Connect for Desktop apps require specific firmware to be present on the nRF52840 Dongle to function correctly. The apps will update the firmware if needed. If you want to upload a custom firmware to the Dongle, you can do this by using the dedicated Programmer programming app, or nrfutil.

# Hardware description

The nRF52840 Dongle can be used as a development platform for the nRF52840 SoC. It features user configurable LEDs and a button as well as multiple GPIOs available along the board edges. In addition to radio communication, the nRF5240 SoC can communicate with a computer through USB.

## 6.1 Hardware drawings

The nRF52840 Dongle hardware drawings show both sides of the PCA10059 board.

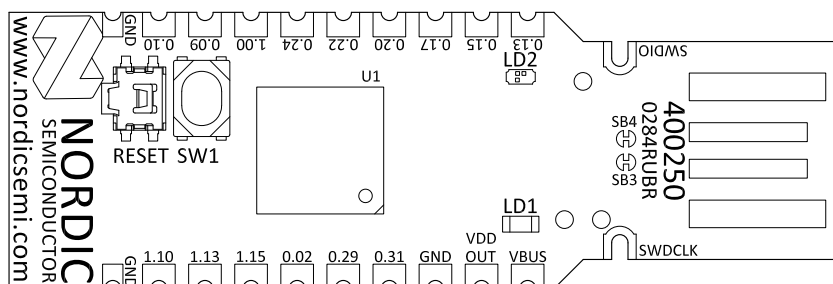


Figure 3: nRF52840 Dongle (PCA10059) front view

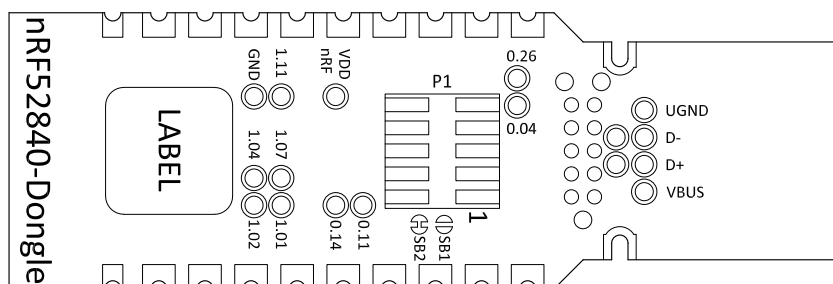


Figure 4: nRF52840 Dongle (PCA10059) back view

## 6.2 Block diagram

The block diagram illustrates the nRF52840 Dongle functional architecture.

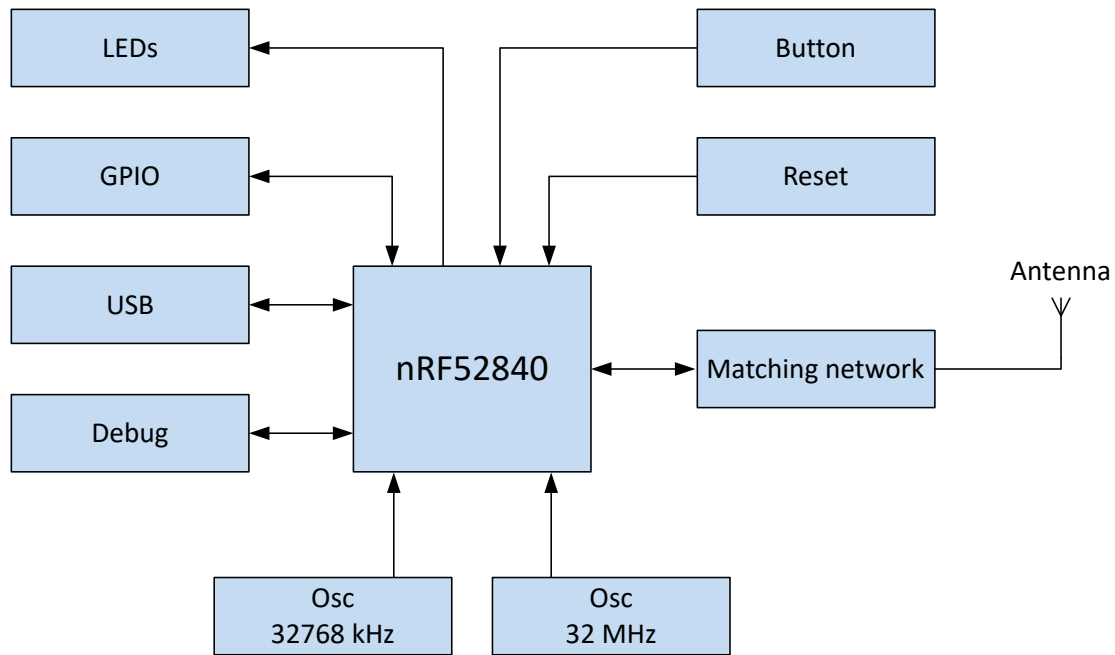


Figure 5: Block diagram

## 6.3 Power supply

The nRF52840 Dongle can be powered from different sources.

### 6.3.1 Internal regulator

The default power supply of the nRF52840 Dongle is the USB interface. The USB interface supplies power to the on-chip high voltage regulator of the nRF52840 SoC.

**Note:** The maximum current for USB 3.0 is 0.9 A.

The output of the regulator supplies the SoC and the LEDs. The USB power connection (**VBUS**) is also available along the board edge. Next to **VBUS**, there is a connection point for **VDD OUT**, which is the output of the nRF52840 SoC high voltage regulator. For maximum power draw from this pad, see [nRF52840 Product Specification](#), and take into account the power draw of the onboard nRF52840 and the LEDs.

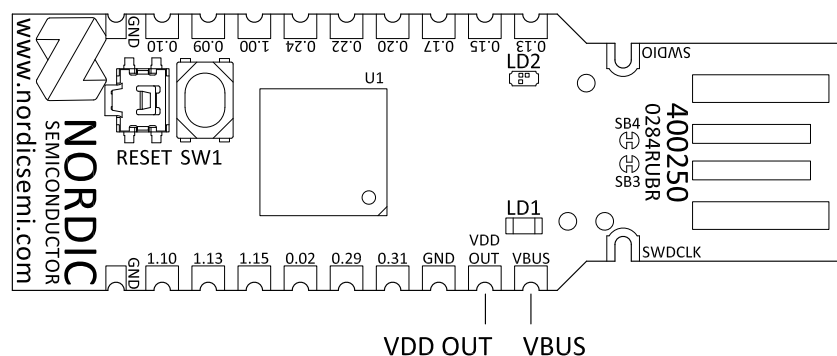


Figure 6: USB power connection (VBUS) and SoC high voltage regulator output (VDD OUT)

By using the on-chip high voltage regulator, the VDD voltage level can be set in the REGOUT0 register in UICR. See [nRF52840 Product Specification](#).

### 6.3.2 External regulated source

The nRF52840 Dongle can also be configured to be supplied from an external regulated 1.8–3.6 V (max 50 mA) source through the **VDD OUT** connection point. To enable this, **SB2** must be cut and **SB1** must be soldered.

**CAUTION:** Do not have both **SB1** and **SB2** connected at the same time as this will damage the nRF52840 SoC.

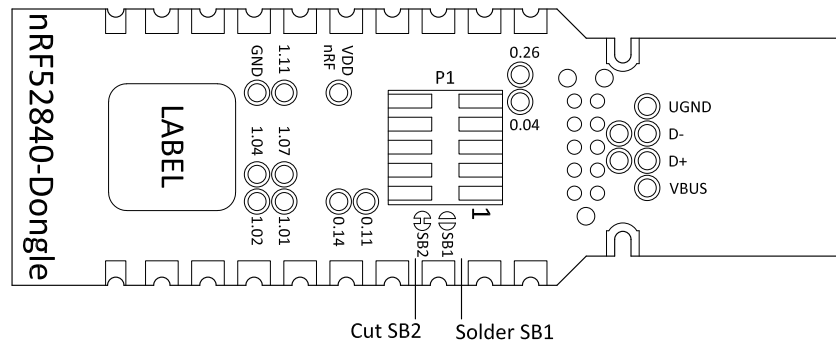


Figure 7: Configuring 1.8-3.6 V external source

**WARNING:** Connecting the polarity the wrong way will cause the nRF52840 Dongle to overheat.

## 6.4 Buttons and LEDs

The nRF52840 Dongle is equipped with a green LED (**LD1**), a multicolor RGB LED (**LD2**), a user configurable button (**SW1**), and a reset button (**SW2**).

The LEDs and buttons are connected to dedicated I/Os on the nRF52840 SoC.

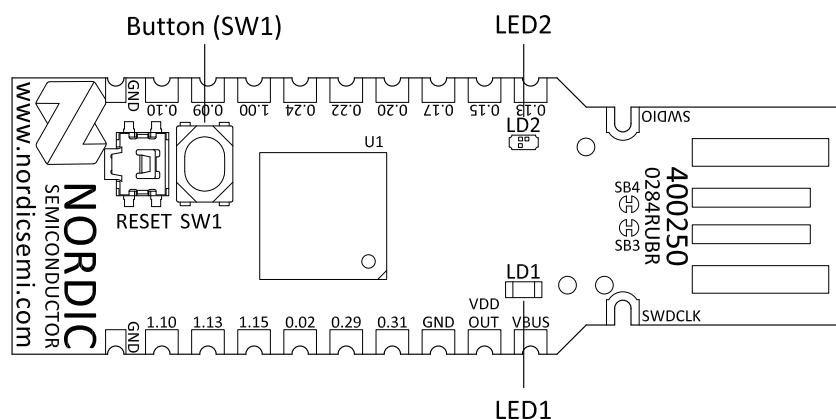


Figure 8: nRF52840 Dongle buttons and LEDs

Part	Description	GPIO
SW1	Button	P1.06
SW2	Reset	P0.18 <sup>1</sup>
LD1	Green	P0.06
LD2	Red	P0.08
LD2	Green	P1.09
LD2	Blue	P0.12

Table 1: LED connections

The buttons are active low, which means that the input will be connected to ground when the button is activated. The **SW1** button has no external pull-up resistor, but the reset button (**SW2**) has a 10 k pull-up resistor. To use **SW1**, **P1.06** must be configured as an input with an internal pull-up resistor.

The LEDs are active low, which means that writing a logical zero '0' to the output pin will illuminate the LED.

6.5 32.768 kHz crystal

The nRF52840 Dongle is equipped with a 32.768 kHz crystal (**X2**) for high accuracy and low average power consumption.

**Note:** The 32.768 kHz crystal (X2) is required for correct operation when using ANT/ANT+.

## 6.6 USB

The nRF52840 Dongle features a USB-A-type connector printed on the circuit board.

Additional test points for the USB data lines are available on the bottom side of the circuit board if the nRF52840 Dongle is used as a module on a motherboard with a USB connector. To disconnect data lines from the onboard USB connector, cut solder bridges **SB3** and **SB4**.

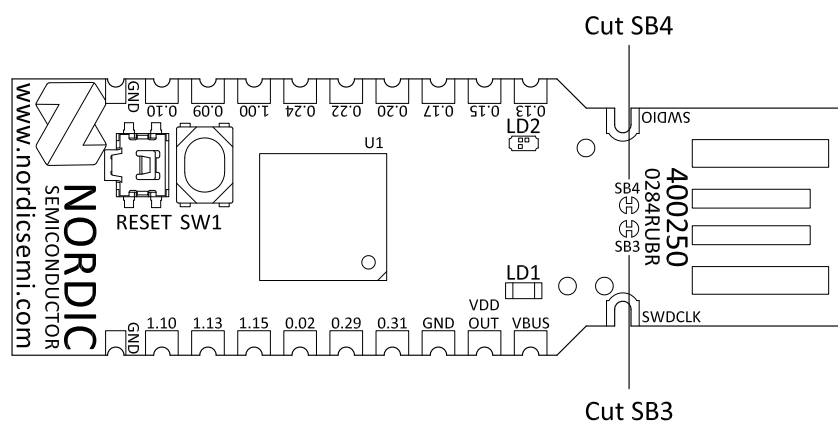


Figure 9: Disconnecting USB data lines

<sup>1</sup> **SW2** is also connected to **P0.19**, **P0.21**, **P0.23**, and **P0.25**. This is done to simplify PCB routing. These GPIOs should not be used and should be left as input with no pull or be disconnected by firmware.

## 6.7 SWD interface

On the back side of the nRF52840 Dongle, there are connection points for the SWD interface.

The dongle is equipped with a footprint for two different connectors. On footprint **P1**, a standard 2×5-pin pin header with a 1.27 mm pitch can be soldered. On footprint **J2**, it is possible to connect a TC2050 cable from Tag-Connect.

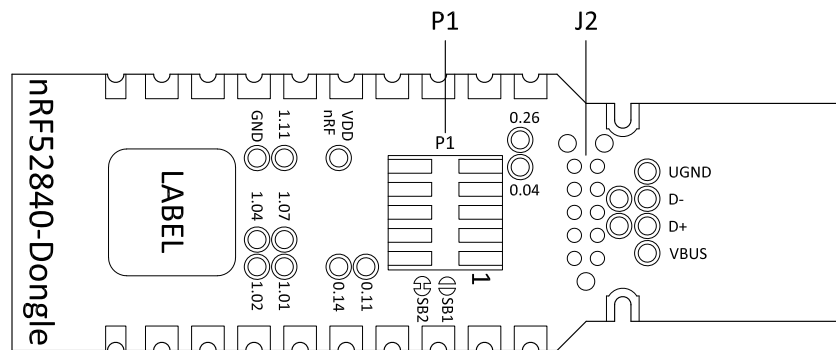


Figure 10: SWD interface connectors

For instance, a Nordic development kit can be used as a programmer for the Dongle.

## 6.8 External connections

The nRF52840 Dongle has 15 GPIOs in addition to the ground, power, and SWD connections along the castellated edges.

The castellated edge holes have a pitch of 0.1 inches (2.54 mm) and a row spacing of 0.6 inches (15.24 mm)<sup>2</sup>, making it suitable for stripboard connection. Test points for additional nine GPIOs are available on the back side of the circuit board, leaving a total of 24 GPIOs accessible.

**Note:** There is no reverse voltage protection on the power connections.

<sup>2</sup> The SWD connections are located 0.2 inches (5.08 mm) away from the GPIOs with a row spacing of 0.4 inches (10.16 mm)

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